

## Exponent Rules Review Worksheet

NOTE: Anything to the zero power equals 1!

Product Rule: When multiplying monomials that have the same base, add the exponents.

$$x^m \cdot x^n = x^{m+n}$$

Example 1:  $x \cdot x^3 \cdot x^4 = x^{1+3+4} = x^8$       Example 2:  $(2x^2y)(-3x^3y^4) = 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot x^2 \cdot x^3 \cdot y \cdot y^4 = -6x^5y^5$

Power Rule: When raising monomials to powers, multiply the exponents.

$$(x^m)^n = x^{m \cdot n}$$

Example 3:  $(x^2y^3)^4 = x^{2 \cdot 4} y^{3 \cdot 4} = x^8y^{12}$       Example 4:  $(2x^3yz^2)^3 = 2^3 x^{3 \cdot 3} y^3 z^{2 \cdot 3} = 8x^9y^3z^6$

Quotient Rule: When dividing monomials that have the same base, subtract the exponents.

$$\frac{x^m}{x^n} = x^{m-n}$$

Example 5:  $\frac{x^3}{x^{-2}} = x^{3-(-2)} = x^5$       Example 6:  $\frac{5^6}{5^2} = 5^{6-2} = 5^4$       Example 7:  $\frac{36m^3n^5}{-9mn^4} = \frac{36}{-9} \cdot \frac{m^3}{m} \cdot \frac{n^5}{n^4} = -4m^2n$

**Simplify each of the following. Copy the problem. Work on your own paper.**

1)  $a \cdot a^2 \cdot a^3$       2)  $(2a^2b)(4ab^2)$       3)  $(6x^2)(-3x^5)$       4)  $b^3 \cdot b^4 \cdot b^7 \cdot b$       5)  $(3x^3)(3x^4)(-3x^2)$

$$a^6$$

$$8a^3b^3$$

$$-18x^7$$

$$b^{15}$$

$$-27x^9$$

6)  $(2x^2y^3)^2$       7)  $(5x^2y^4)^3$       8)  $(6x^4y^6)^3$       9)  $(4x^3y^3)^3$       10)  $(7xy)^2$

$$4x^4y^6$$

$$125x^6y^{12}$$

$$216x^{12}y^{18}$$

$$64x^9y^9$$

$$49x^2y^2$$

11)  $\frac{x^3}{x}$       12)  $\frac{18c^3}{-3c^2}$       13)  $\frac{9a^3b^5}{-3ab^2}$       14)  $\frac{-48c^2d^4}{-8cd}$       15)  $\frac{22y^6z^8}{2yz^{-7}}$

$$x^2$$

$$-6c$$

$$-3a^2b^3$$

$$6cd^3$$

$$11y^5z^{15}$$

16)  $x^2 \cdot x^7$       17)  $(x^2)^7$       18)  $(-2x^4)^5$       19)  $2x^3 + 7x^3$       20)  $7^0$

$$x^9$$

$$x^{14}$$

$$-32x^{20}$$

$$2x^3 + 7x^3$$

$$1$$

21)  $8x^0$       22)  $-3^4$       23)  $(-3)^4$       24)  $6x^0y^8 - (2y^2)^4$       25)  $(x+2y)(x-2y)$

$$8$$

$$-81$$

$$81$$

$$6y^8 - 16y^8$$

$$x^2 - 4y^2$$

26)  $\frac{2x^3}{-8x^4}$       27)  $\frac{xy^7}{x^3y^4}$       28)  $6x^5 \cdot 3x^5 \cdot x^0$       29)  $(3st^{12})^3$       30)  $\left(\frac{3m^2n^7}{m}\right)^5$

Grade 10 answer

$$x^{-2}y^3$$

$$18x^{10}$$

$$27s^3t^{36}$$

$$243m^5n^{35}$$

Grade 10 answer  
either will be accepted

# Practice Worksheet for Law of Exponents

Use the laws of exponents you discovered in your investigation to simplify each of the following expressions with positive exponents.

1.  $3^3 \cdot 3^4$   
 $3^7 = 2187$

2.  $x^8 \cdot x^5$   
 $x^{13}$

3.  $3x^3 \cdot 4x^2$   
 $12x^5$

4.  $x^2y^4 \cdot x^5y^{12}$   
 $x^7y^{16}$

5.  $(5^2)^3$   
 $5^6 = 15625$

6.  $(x^4)^5$   
 $x^{20}$

7.  $(2x)^3$   
 $8x^3$

8.  $(x^4y^5)^3$   
 $x^{12}y^{15}$

9.  $(3x^4y^3z^5)^3$   
 $27x^{12}y^9z^{15}$

10.  $(2x^3)^4(-3x^2y^3)^2$   
 $16x^{12} \cdot 9x^4y^6$   
 $\rightarrow 144x^{16}y^6$

Grade 10 Question  
11.  $3^{-4}$   
 $\frac{1}{3^4} = \frac{1}{81}$   
*now that we know the laws, go all the way, how far can you go.*

12.  $\frac{8^5}{8^2}$   
 $8^3 = 512$

13.  $27^0$   
 $1$

14.  $\frac{12x^5}{4x^2}$   
 $3x^3$

15.  $\frac{2x^6y^5}{16x^4y}$   
 $\frac{1}{8} \cdot x^2y^4$  OR  $\frac{x^2y^4}{8}$

16.  $\frac{3^5}{3^7}$   
 $3^{-2}$  OR  $\boxed{\frac{1}{3^2}}$  Grade 10 answer

17.  $\frac{4x^5y^2}{20x^3y^4}$   
 $\frac{x^2y^{-2}}{5}$  OR  $\boxed{\frac{x^2}{5y^2}}$  Grade 10 answer

18.  $\frac{12xy^2}{3x^4y^2}$   
 $4x^{-3}$  OR  $\boxed{\frac{4}{x^3}}$  Grade 10 answer

19.  $\left(\frac{2x^4}{3x}\right)^3$   
 $\frac{8x^4}{27}$

20.  $\frac{18x^{-5}y^4}{12x^{-3}y^{-3}}$   
 $\frac{3x^{-8}y^7}{2}$  OR  $\boxed{\frac{3y^7}{2x^8}}$  Grade 10 answer